



17123.8
2011

8

« GNSS- » (RTK)

I S O 17123-8:2007
Optics and optical instruments — Field procedures for testing geodetic and
surveying instruments — Part 8: GNSS field measurement systems in real-time
kinematic (RTK)
(IDT)



2013

27 2002 . 184- « — 1.0—2004 « », »

1 « (») 4

2 206 « »

3 22 2011 . Nv 567-

4 17123-8:2007 « 8. GNSS- « » (RTK)» (ISO 17123-8:2007 «Optics and optical instruments — Field procedures for testing geodetic and surveying instruments — Part 8: GNSS field measurement systems in real-time kinematic (RTK)»).

1.5— 2004 (3.5).

5

« », « », « »

— ,

1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	1
4	.....	2
4.1	.....	2
4.2	.....	2
4.3	.....	2
4.4	1.	3
4.5	2.	3
5	.....	3
5.1	.....	3
5.2	.....	4
6	.....	5
6.1	.....	5
6.2	.....	5
6.3	.....	6
	()	9
	()	10
	()	14

() (—).

3.

75 %

17123-8 172

« » 6 « ».

« »:

- 1: ;
- 2: , ;
- 3: ;
- 4: ();
- 5: ;
- 6;
- ?;
- 8: GNSS- « »

(RTK).

17123

17123

,
(17123 —)
, :)
)
«

,
(), (-
(GUM)».
in situ,

17123-1— 17123*8 (— 17123) -
17123-1:2002— 17123-8:2007 « » .
), (: -
, () . -
, , 90- , -
, , , -
(—), 90 % 95 % -
, 17123 . -
, , , , , , -
, , , -
, , -
) 5725-1 —2002 « (-
».) 1. -

8

GNSS-

«

» (RTK)

State system for ensuring the uniformity of measurements. Optics and optical instruments. Field procedures for testing geodetic and surveying instruments. Parts. GNSS field measurement systems in real-time kinematic (RTK)

— 2013—01—01

1

(GNSS) ()
 kinematic» (RTK) « , GALILEO. » — «Real-time
 GPS. , . KGNSS-
 ,
 .

2

, , -
 . (-
),
 3534-1—2006 . 1. , -
 9849:2000 , . -
 17123-1—2002 .
 17123-2—2003 . 1.
 17123-5—2005 . 2.
 . 5.

GUM
VIM

3

8 3534-1. 9849. 17123-1.
 017123-2. 017123-5. GUM VIM.

4

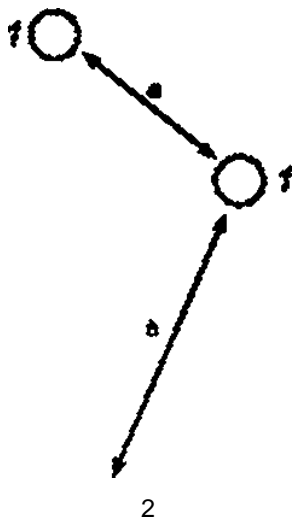
4.1

() RTK () GNSS- RTK
 () GNSS-
 ITRF (International Terrestrial Reference Frame).

4.2

GNSS-
 GNSS- RTK
 ().
 POOP (Position Dilution of Precision),

1 ; 1
 GNSS-
 (5)



4.3

2 20
 ^ 1).
 |— :2—
 (20):6—
 1—

’ ()

3

RTK.

1 2.

25

20

90

4.4

1.

:

4.5

2.

•

);

•

();

•

5

5.1

1.

«

»

1—

	i	f				
				X		h
1	1	1	1	*1.1.1	/1.1.1	#1.1.t
2	1	1	2	*1.1.2	/1.1.2	#1.1.2
3	1	2	1	*1*1	/12 1	12 1
4	1	2	2	*1.2.2	1.2.2	#1 2.2
5	1	3	1	*1 3 1	/13 1	#131
6	1	3	2	*13 2	/132	1 3.2
7	1	4	1	*1.4.1	/1.4.1	#1.4.1
8	1	4	2	*14 2	/142	#14.2
	1	5	1	*1.5.1	/1.5.1	#1.S.t
10	1	5	2	*132	/1 6 2	#1 62

$y_{jk} \cdot h_{ijk}$

(.6.1).

5.2

()

$/(= 1 5) /(-1)$

$-(y_{.i})^2 + (X_{ij.i})^2$

$\sum_{i=1}^5 \dots = 1. \quad / = 1 \dots 5 \quad (1)$

$-h < j \sim h' <$

y_{jk}, h, j_k

$D_r \& h_{ijk}$

$/* ; () ;$

» /.

()

(2).

$\wedge 2.5 - J2s_{xy}$

$|\wedge 2.5 \sqrt{2s_h} \quad (2)$

$s_{xy} \$,$

6

6.1

90

6.2

6.2.1

()

6.2.2

6.2.3

{ = 1.2)

$$**" 2' . > *'$$

*35

$$'@ \sim /-1 /...*$$

* 1.2

(3)

$$= , \text{£ } i > , 4, -1, 1-1 **\bullet$$

()

$$r_{xj.k} - \sim K_{j.k}$$

=7*

$$= 1.2. \} = 1..... 5. / = 1. 2.3$$

(4)

$$\sim \sim h, j_k$$

= 2

„ 3 5 2

$$J -1 / -1* -1$$

$$|\wedge = X \text{ LI}$$

(5)

$$s \text{ } t\text{-}ijhu\text{-}$$

, b

$$v, \text{® } v_y = v_A = (m \text{ } n-1)p = (3 \text{ } 5-1)2 = 28.$$

(6)

m —
—
—

$$s_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_x^2}{v_x}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_x^2}{28}};$$

$$s_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_y^2}{v_y}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_y^2}{28}};$$

$$s_h = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_h^2}{v_h}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_h^2}{28}};$$

$$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = y_j^{s*} + sf : \quad ()$$

$$S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft} = S_h' \quad (0)$$

$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK}$ — $\{ , \}$;
 $S_{ISO-GNSS RTKj}$ — (ft).
 6.3
 6.3.1

- $S_{ISO-GNSS RTK}$ — $S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$ no
 - a) $S_{ISO-GNSS RTK}$ — $S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$?
 - b) $S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$ — $S_{ISO-GNSS RTK}$?
 - c) $S_{ISO-GNSS RTK}$ — $S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$?
 - d) $S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$ — $S_{ISO-GNSS RTK}$?
- $v_x + v_y + v_h = 56$ $v_h = 28$.
 $(1 - \alpha) = 0,95$

2—

)	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$
)	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$
>	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$
d>	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$	$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK} = S_{ISO-GNSS RTKft}$

6.3.2

$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$

SigQ_QNss RTK

$$-0.95 \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}$$

(10)

ISO-GNSS RTK

$$+ V_y$$

(11)

ISO-GNSS RTK

56

$$-0.95 \sqrt{56} = 74.47$$

(12)

ISO-GNSS RTK

(13)

8

6.3.3

b)

h

SigQ-gnss rtk

$$\text{ISO-GNSS RTK } J \frac{|x_j|_s (V_x^2 + V_y^2)}{V_h}$$

(14)

ISO-GNSS RTK, 26, $1 * 0.95 < 28$

(15)

$$* (2) = 42.34$$

(16)

ISO-GNSS RTK, 28 $\frac{41,34}{ft-1.22}$

(17)

8

6.3.4

ISO-gnss rtk

SigQ-gnss rtk

[.],

ISO-gnss rtk

ISO-GNSS RTK

(18)

$$F_{fit} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2} + M$$

$$F_{fit} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2} + M$$

(19)

$$f_{097S} (56,56) = 1.70$$

(20)

$$0.59 \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2} + M$$

(21)

ISO-GNSS RTK

6.3.5 !)

$S_{ISO-GNSS RTK}$

h

$ISO-GNSS$

$$F_y \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_{ISO-GNSS RTK_{ft}}} + v_{ft} \right) \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_{ISO-GNSS RTK_{fn}}} + v_{fn} \right) * F_y e^{\sqrt{2}(|v| + Vbt)} \quad (22)$$

$$1_{ISO-GNSS RTK_{ft}} / 28.28 \quad (23)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_{ISO-GNSS RTK_{ft}}} + v_{ft} \right) \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_{ISO-GNSS RTK_{fn}}} + v_{fn} \right)$$

$$F_{0.975}(28.28) = 2.13 \quad (24)$$

$$\sigma_{ISO-GNSS RTK_{ft}} \sqrt{2} \quad (25)$$

$$\sigma_{ISO-GNSS RTK_{fn}} \sqrt{2}$$

()

.1
 :
 :
 :
 :
 S*
 01234.
 8 05678.
 2006—01—21
 *«19.996 . **
 «0.038 .
 () ,
 » « 15 ; S_H « 25 .

.2

(1)

.1.

.1 —

Nt	*									
	i	*	X				4\			
1	1	1	-67637.433	-63945.554	320.732	—		—		
2	1	2	-67654.082	-63934.442	320.781	20.017	0.049	21	11	
3	2	1	-67637.448	-63945.550	320.732	—	—	—	—	
4	2	2	-67654.084	-63934.451	320,774	19.999	0.042	3	4	
5	3	1	-67637.450	-63945.550	320.745	—	—	—	—	
6	3	2	-67654.083	-63934.454	320.793	19.994	0.048	-2	10	
7	4	1	-67637.453	-63945.541	320.731	—	—	—	—	
6	4	2	-67654.077	-63934.447	320.783	19.986	0.052	-10	14	
9	5	1	-67637.450	-63945.555	320.740	—	—	—	—	
10	5	2	-67654.083	-63934.452	320.778	19.998	0.038	2	0	
0								± S3	±88	

(2).

()

.1

.5'

01234.

CCCOS678.

2006—09—22.

(),

£>* 19.994 .

*'

«0.026 .

* 15 : « 25 .

.2

.2.1

(1)

.1.

.1—

							*	*	,	,	,
				X		h					
	/						Ah,		*		
1	1	1	1	-67635.470	-63943.197	320.792	—	—	—	—	
2	1	1	2	-67652.369	-63932.527	320.799	20.003	0.007	9	-21	
3	1	2	1	-67635.479	-63943.186	320.786	—	—	—	—	
4	1	2	2	-67652.376	-63932.525	320.624	19.980	0.036	-14		
5	1	3	1	-67635.460	-63943.189	320.789	—	—	—	—	
6	1	3	2	-67652.387	-63932.529	320.610	19.987	0.021	-7	-7	
7	1	4	1	-67635.476	-63943.192	320.793	—	—	—	—	
6	1	4	2	-67652.393	-63932.530	320.608	19.997	0.015	3	-13	
9	1	5	1	-67635.481	-63943.192	320.794	—	—	—	—	
10	1	5	2	-67652.390	-63932.522	320.603	19.994	0.009	0	-19	
11	2	1	1	-67635.478	-63943.191	320.600	—	—	—	—	
12	2	1	2	-67652.399	-63932.53S	320.623	19.997	0.023	3	-5	
13	2	2	1	-67635.479	-63943.193	320.798	—	—	—	—	
14	2	2	2	-67652.392	-63932.526	320.626	19.995	0.030	1	2	
15	2	3	1	-67635.477	-63943.194	320.780	—	—	—	—	
16	2	3	2	-67652.396	-63932.530	320.797	19.999	0.017	5	-11	
17	2	4	1	-67635.475	-63943.191	320.786	—	—	—	—	
18	2	4	2	-67652.395	-63932.532	320.612	19.998	0.026	4	-2	
19	2	5	1	-67635.476	-63943.191	320.784	—	—	—	—	
20	2	5	2	-67652.391	-63932.534	320.612	19.992	0.028	-2	0	
21	3	1	1	-67635.479	-63943.194	320.796	—	—	—	—	
22	3	1	2	-67652.391	-63932.529	320.626	19.994	0.028	0	0	
23	3	2	1	-67635.478	-63943.195	320.605	—	—	—	—	

6.1

N»	t	/	*	X			*	*	*	*
24	3	2	2	-67652.393	-63932.532	320.823	20.000	0.018	6	-10
2S	3	3	1	-67635.485	-63943.199	320.799	—	—	—	—
26	3	3	2	-67652.400	-63932.534	320.813	19.996	0.014	2	-14
27	3	4	1	-67635.474	-63943.195	320.804	—	—	—	—
26	3	4	2	-67652.394	-63932.532	320.831	20.000	0.027	6	-1
29	3	5	1	-67635.483	-63943.200	320.793	—	—	—	—
30	3	S	2	-67652.398	-63932.537	320.833	19.995	0.040	1	12
									i S3	± 88

(2).

.2.2

8.2 — ()

	i	1		X						*	*	V
1	1	1	1	-6763S.470	-63943.197	320.792	8	-4	-2	64	16	4
2	1	1	2	-67652.369	-63932.527	320.799	4	3	-17	16	9	289
3	1	2	1	-67635.479	-63943.188	320.788	-1	5	-6	1	25	36
4	1	2	2	-67652.376	-63932.525	320.824	17	5	8	289	25	64
5	1	3	1	-67635.480	-63943.189	320.789	-2	4	-S	4	16	25
6	1	3	2	-67652.387	-63932.529	320.810	6	1	-6	36	1	36
7	1	4	1	-67635.476	-63943.192	320.793	2	1	-1	4	1	1
8	1	4	2	-67652.393	-63932.530	320.808	0	0	-8	0	0	64
9	1	5	1	-67635.461	-63943.192	320.794	-3	1	0	9	1	0
10	1	5	2	-67652.390	-63932.522	320.803	3	8	-13	9	64	169
11	2	1	1	-67635.478	-63943.191	320,800	0	2	6	0	4	36
12	2	1	2	-67652.399	-63932.535	320.823	-6	-4	7	36	16	49
13	2	2	1	-67635.479	-63943.193	320.798	-1	0	4	1	0	16
14	2	2	2	-67652.392	-63932.528	320.828	1	2	12	1	4	44
15	2	3	1	-6763S.477	-63943.194	320.780	1	-1	-14	1	1	196
16	2	3	2	-67652.396	-63932.530	320.797	-3	0	-19	9	0	361
17	2	4	1	-67635.475	-63943.191	320.786	3	2	-8	9	4	64
18	2	4	2	-67652.395	-63932.532	320.812	-2	-2	-4	4	4	16
19	2	5	1	-67635.476	-63943.191	320.784	-2	-2	-10	4	4	100

8.2

N9	*		-									
		)						%			V	
20	2	S	2	-67652.391	-63932.534	320.812	2	-4	-4	4	16	16
21	3	1	1	-67635.479	-63943.194	320.798	-1	-1	4	1	1	16
22	3	1	2	-67652.391	-63932.529	320.826	2	1	10	4	1	100
23	3	2	1	-67635.478	-63943.195	320.805	0	-2	11	0	4	121
24	3	2	2	-67652.398	-63932.532	320.823	-5	-2	7	2S	4	49
25	3	3	1	-67635.485	-63943.199	320.799	-7	-6	5	49	36	25
26	3	3	2	-67652.400	-63932.534	320.813	-7	-4	-3	49	16	9
27	3	4	1	-67635.474	-63943.195	320.804	4	-2	10	16	4	100
28	3	4	2	-67652.394	-63932.532	320.831	-1	-2	15	1	4	225
29	3	5	1	-67635.483	-63943.200	320.793	-S	-7	-1	25	49	1
30	3	S	2	-67652.398	-63932.537	320.833	-5	-7	17	2S	49	289
				1	-67635.478	-63943.193	320.794	-	-	-	-	-
				2	-67652.393	-63932.530	320.816	-	-	-	-	-
				-	-	-	-	-	-	696	379	2621
»				- 4.99	s _r 3.68	\$ _n 9.68						

(6),

$$v_x \gg v_y \gg v_z \gg (tn \cdot -1) - (3.5 - 1) - 2 \ll 28.$$

8

(7)

$$s_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_x^2}{v_x}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_x^2}{28}} = \sqrt{\frac{696}{28}} = 4.99 \text{ mm.}$$

$$s_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_y^2}{v_y}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_y^2}{28}} = \sqrt{\frac{379}{28}} = 3.68 \text{ mm.}$$

$$s_h = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_h^2}{v_h}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum r_h^2}{28}} = \sqrt{\frac{2621}{28}} = 9.68 \text{ mm.}$$

<8) <)

ISO-gnss „i/S* X s / * /4-@>3£8² * 6.20 :
ISO-GN88 RTK* * *9.68 .

.3.1

ISO-gnss rtk,,, "6.20 ; « 15.00 ; v «v,* v_y*56;

6.20 & 15.00 1.13:

6.20 £ 17.2.

Sig-G^gRTK

[.]

.3.2

iso—GNSS rtk_a * 9.68 : 25.00 ;v 28;
9.66525.00-1.22:
9.66 £30.5.

ISO—GNSS RTK/»

.3.3

*iso—GNSS „ * 6.20 mm; sig-QN8S RTK 6.00 ;v V, * 56;
0.59 £1.07 £1.70;
3600
0.59 £1.07 £1.70.

i80_ghss rtk

.3.4

6)

*tso—onsr tk * 9.68 ; ^so-gnss rtk_a* .00 mm;v „ * 28;
0.47 £ 93.70 £2.13;
10000
0.47 £0.94 £2.13.

ISO—gnss rtk
9514.

Siso~GN3S rtk»

Siso-gnss rtk „
9514.

[, |

()

.1

	*	
3534-1:2006	MOD	50779.10—2000 (3534-1—93) « - »
17123-1:2002		17123-1—2011 « - » 1.
17123-2:2003		17123-2—2011 « - » 2.
17123-S:200S		17123-5—2011 « - * 5.
4463-1:1980	—	«
7077:1981	—	
7078:1985	—	
9849:2000	—	•
<p>* — 8 - — ; • MOD —</p>		

528.5.528.02:006.354

07.040

86.10

17.040

17.180

13.12.2012.

06.02.2013.

60 « 84

. . . 2.32. .-

. . . 2 0.

88 ». .114.

». 123895

.. 4.

www.gosbnfo.ru

mtoggosUnlo

«

» — .«

». 10S062